

# Arkansas Herpetological Atlas 2019

*Distributions of Amphibians and Reptiles*

Kory G. Roberts

## County Lists

August 12, 2020



### **Project Manager / Author**

Kory G. Roberts  
Rogers High School  
2300 S. Dixieland Rd.  
Rogers, AR 72758  
webmaster@HerpsOfArkansas.com

### **Administrative Manager**

Kelly J. Irwin  
Herpetologist  
Arkansas Game & Fish Commission  
915 E. Sevier St.  
Benton, AR 72015  
kelly.irwin@agfc.ar.gov

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# 1. Arkansas County

A total of 63 species from 43 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 54 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 772 records from 17 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



## Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ○

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ○

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

## Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

## Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

## Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* ○

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

## Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ○

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)  
*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)  
*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●  
*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●  
*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●  
*Lampropeltis triangulum* ●  
*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●  
*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)  
*Carphophis amoenus helenae* ●  
*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●  
*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)  
*Nerodia cyclopion* ●  
*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●  
*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●  
*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●  
*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●  
*Regina grahamii* ●  
*Storeria dekayi* ●  
*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●  
*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●  
*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)  
*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●  
*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●  
*Crotalus horridus* ●  
*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)  
*Hemidactylus turcicus* ○

**Watch List**

*Ambystoma talpoideum*  
*Pseudacris fouquettei*  
*Lithobates palustris*  
*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*  
*Liodytes rigida sinicola*  
*Eurycea cirrigera*  
*Eurycea guttolineata*  
*Necturus beyeri*  
*Acris crepitans*  
*Acris gryllus*

## 2. Ashley County

A total of 69 species from 48 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 56 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 422 records from 23 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1910 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●
- Ambystoma opacum* ●
- Ambystoma talpoideum* ●
- Ambystoma texanum* ○

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

- Eurycea paludicola* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

- Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

- Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●

- Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

- Hyla cinerea* ●

- Hyla squirella* ●

- Pseudacris crucifer* ○

- Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

- Lithobates clamitans* ●

- Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●

- Macrochelys temminckii* ○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

- Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

- Graptemys geographica* ○

- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

- Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

- Sternotherus carinatus* ●

- Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

- Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

#### Dactyloidae (Anoles)

- Anolis carolinensis* ●

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Ashley County (cont.)

Scincidae (Skinks)		<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●		
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●		
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	
		<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	
		<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis slowinskii</i>	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	○		
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	○		
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)			
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●		
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●		
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●		
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	○		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	○		
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	○		
<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>			
Crotalidae (Pitvipers)			
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●		

### 3. Baxter County

A total of 64 species from 41 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 57 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 672 records from 22 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1928 to *present*.



#### Caudata (Salamanders)

##### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	●

##### Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)

<i>Cryptobranchus bishopi</i>	●
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##### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●

##### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	○
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##### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Anura (Frogs)

##### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

##### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i> *	○
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

##### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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##### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	●

##### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●
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#### Testudines (Turtles)

##### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	○
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

##### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●

##### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○
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#### Squamata (Lizards)

##### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
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##### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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##### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●



<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Sonora episcopa</i>
		<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	
<i>Ophedrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	○	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●	

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○

**Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>
<i>Eurycea nerea</i>
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>



## 4. Benton County

A total of 76 species from 45 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 67 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 2,389 records from 47 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1903 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea spelaea</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> W clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notopthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris maculata</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i> *	○
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
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#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis</i> †	○
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<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
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#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
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#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Plestiodon obsoletus* \*

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ○

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Lampropeltis triangulum* ○

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis emoryi* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Sonora episcopa* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* \*

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Tropidoclonion lineatum* ○

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Introduced Species**

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus monticola* ●

**Potential Species**

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis sagrei* † ○

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Pituophis catenifer sayi* † ○

**Watch List**

*Hyla chrysoscelis*

*Regina grahamii*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

## 5. Boone County

A total of 42 species from 31 genera across 18 families have been documented for this county, with 36 species having museum vouchers (●) and 6 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 479 records from 23 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1927 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma tigrinum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea braggi* ●

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ○

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* ○

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

Boone County (cont.)

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Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Haldea striatula* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●
- Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

**Watch List**

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- Ambystoma maculatum*
- Eurycea nerea*
- Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade
- Plethodon angusticlavius*
- Necturus maculosus*
- Anaxyrus fowleri*
- Lithobates palustris*
- Graptemys geographica*
- Graptemys ouachitensis*
- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii*
- Sternotherus odoratus*
- Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*
- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*
- Lampropeltis triangulum*
- Masticophis flagellum flagellum*
- Pantherophis emoryi*
- Sonora episcopa*
- Heterodon platirhinos*
- Nerodia erythrogaster*
- Storeria dekayi*
- Storeria occipitomaculata*
- Thamnophis proximus proximus*
- Virginia valeriae elegans*
- Agkistrodon piscivorus*
- Crotalus horridus*
- Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

## 6. Bradley County

A total of 69 species from 48 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 48 species having museum vouchers (●) and 21 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 437 records from 17 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1953 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ○

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* \* ○

*Eurycea paludicola* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ○

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	○
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)			
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<hr/>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Plethodon kisatchie</i>	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●	<i>Hyla squirella</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	○	<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	○	<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	○	<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Pantherophis slowinskii</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	○	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i> *	○		
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	○		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	○		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	○		
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	○		
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	○		
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●		
<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>		<hr/>	
Crotalidae (Pitvipers)			
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●		
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●		
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●		

## 7. Calhoun County

A total of 61 species from 44 genera across 25 families have been documented for this county, with 48 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 253 records from 21 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1939 to 2017.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	○
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
Ranidae (True Frogs)	
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●

<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Scaphiropodidae (North American Spadefoots)	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	○
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	○
Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●



## Calhoun County (cont.)

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### Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ○

## Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

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### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

### Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

### Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Liodytes rigida sinicola* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ○

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

## Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

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### Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ○

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ○

*Crotalus horridus* ○

## Watch List

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*Ambystoma talpoideum*

*Desmognathus brimleyorum*

*Plethodon kisatchie*

*Hyla squirella*

*Lithobates palustris*

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Plestiodon laticeps*

*Cemophora coccinea copei*

*Lampropeltis calligaster*

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

*Carphophis vermis*

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp.

*Heterodon platirhinos*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

*Micrurus tener tener*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

## 8. Carroll County

A total of 58 species from 40 genera across 19 families have been documented for this county, with 51 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 601 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1887 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea braggi* ●

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphencephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ○

#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

#### Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ○

Carroll County (cont.)

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<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	○
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Sonora episcopa</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	○

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>
<i>Eurycea nerea</i>
<i>Eurycea spelaea</i>
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>
<i>Pseudacris maculata</i>
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>

## 9. Chicot County

A total of 44 species from 33 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 30 species having museum vouchers (●) and 14 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 133 records from 11 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1937 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma opacum* ○  
*Ambystoma texanum* ○

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ○

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

- Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ○

Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ○

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●  
*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●  
*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●  
*Hyla cinerea* ●  
*Pseudacris crucifer* ○

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●  
*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates sphencephalus utricularius* ●  
 Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)  
*Scaphiopus holbrookii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ○

- Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Graptemys geographica* ○

- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

- Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

- Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

- Anolis carolinensis* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Scincella lateralis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- |                                     |   |                                     |
|-------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| <i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>            | ● | <i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.     |
| <i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>   | ● | <i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i> |
| <i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>  | ● | <i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>        |
| <i>Regina grahamii</i>              | ● | <i>Haldea striatula</i>             |
| <i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i> | ● | <i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>     |
| <i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i> | ○ | <i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>        |

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- |                                      |   |                             |
|--------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| <i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>        | ● | <i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>    |
| <i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>        | ● | <i>Eurycea guttolineata</i> |
| <i>Crotalus horridus</i>             | ○ | <i>Necturus beyeri</i>      |
| <i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i> | ● | <i>Acris crepitans</i>      |
|                                      |   | <i>Acris gryllus</i>        |

**Watch List**

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- Ambystoma maculatum*  
*Ambystoma talpoideum*  
*Eurycea paludicola*  
*Hyla squirella*  
*Pseudacris fouquettei*  
*Chrysemys dorsalis*  
*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*  
*Graptemys ouachitensis*  
*Sternotherus carinatus*  
*Apalone mutica mutica*  
*Sceloporus consobrinus*  
*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*  
*Plestiodon fasciatus*  
*Plestiodon laticeps*  
*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis*  
*Cemophora coccinea copei*  
*Coluber constrictor* ssp.  
*Lampropeltis calligaster*  
*Lampropeltis gentilis*  
*Lampropeltis triangulum*  
*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*  
*Tantilla gracilis*

## 10. Clark County

A total of 80 species from 54 genera across 26 families have been documented for this county, with 76 species having museum vouchers (●) and 4 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 829 records from 28 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1921 to 2018.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●
- Ambystoma opacum* ●
- Ambystoma talpoideum* ●
- Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

- Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●
- Eurycea multiplicata* W clade ●
- Eurycea paludicola* ●
- Hemidactylium scutatum* ●
- Plethodon albagula* ●
- Plethodon serratus* ●
- Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

- Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●
- Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●
- Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●
- Hyla chrysoscelis* ●
- Hyla cinerea* ●
- Pseudacris crucifer* ●

- Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●
- Lithobates clamitans* ●
- Lithobates palustris* ●
- Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

- Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●
- Macrochelys temminckii* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Chrysemys dorsalis* ●
- Graptemys geographica* ●
- Graptemys ouachitensis* ○
- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●
- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

- Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●
- Sternotherus carinatus* ●
- Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)		<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●	<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●	<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<b>Squamata (Lizards)</b>		<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)		<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
Dactyloidae (Anoles)		<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)		<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●	<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
Scincidae (Skinks)		Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<b>Introduced Species</b>	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	○	<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●		
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●		
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)			
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●		
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●		
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●		
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●		



## 11. Clay County

A total of 59 species from 39 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 57 species having museum vouchers (●) and 2 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 739 records from 17 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1887 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

*Pseudacris illinoensis* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus holbrookii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

#### Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* \* ○

## Clay County (cont.)

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<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Storeria dekayi</i>
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	<i>Eurycea longicauda</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Lampropeltis nigra</i>
<i>Carphophis amoenus helenae</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis spiloides</i>
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	

## Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

## Watch List

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<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>
<i>Regina grahamii</i>

## 12. Cleburne County

A total of 62 species from 43 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 55 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 626 records from 17 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1963 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade ●

*Hemidactylium scutatum* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ○

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ○

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ○

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- |  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| <i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>        | ● | <i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>              |
| <i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.        | ● | <i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>         |
| <i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>        | ● | <i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>                 |
| <i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>          | ● | <i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>     |
| <i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>         | ● | <i>Graptemys geographica</i>              |
| <i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i> | ● | <i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>             |
| <i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>     | ● | <i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i> |
| <i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>             | ● | <i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>              |
| <i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>          | ● | <i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>               |
| <i>Tantilla gracilis</i>               | ● | <i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>       |

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- |                                 |   |                                      |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Carphophis vermis</i>        | ● | <i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>  |
| <i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp. | ● | <i>Crotalus horridus</i>             |
| <i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>    | ● | <i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i> |
|                                 |   | <i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>         |

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- |                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| <i>Haldea striatula</i>             | ● |
| <i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>        | ● |
| <i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>  | ● |
| <i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>    | ● |
| <i>Regina septemvittata</i>         | ● |
| <i>Storeria dekayi</i>              | ● |
| <i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i> | ● |
| <i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>    | ● |

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- |                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| <i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i> | ● |
| <i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i> | ● |

**Watch List**

- Ambystoma annulatum*  
*Amphiuma tridactylum*  
*Eurycea braggi*  
*Siren intermedia nettingi*  
*Hyla versicolor*  
*Lithobates areolatus* ssp.

## 13. Cleveland County

A total of 51 species from 37 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 25 species having museum vouchers (●) and 26 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 97 records from 11 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●  
*Ambystoma opacum* ●  
*Ambystoma texanum* ○

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

- Eurycea paludicola* ○  
*Plethodon albagula* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●  
*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●  
*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ○  
*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●  
*Hyla cinerea* ●

- Pseudacris crucifer* ○

- Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates areolatus* ssp. \* ○  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ○

- Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Graptemys geographica* ○

- Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

- Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ○

- Sternotherus carinatus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

- Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon fasciatus* ○

- Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

- Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ○

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ○
- Lampropeltis calligaster* ○
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ○

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Haldea striatula* ●
- Nerodia erythrogaster* ○
- Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ○
- Storeria dekayi* ○
- Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ○
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ○
- Crotalus horridus* ●

**Watch List**

- Ambystoma talpoideum*
- Amphiuma tridactylum*
- Desmognathus brimleyorum*
- Necturus maculosus*
- Lithobates catesbeianus*
- Scaphiopus hurterii*
- Chrysemys dorsalis*
- Sternotherus odoratus*
- Apalone mutica mutica*
- Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*
- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*
- Plestiodon laticeps*
- Cemophora coccinea copei*
- Lampropeltis gentilis*

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus*

*Pantherophis slowinskii*

*Tantilla gracilis*

*Carphophis vermis*

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp.

*Liodytes rigida sinicola*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*

*Regina grahamii*

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Thamnophis proximus proximus*

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

## 14. Columbia County

A total of 76 species from 51 genera across 27 families have been documented for this county, with 65 species having museum vouchers (●) and 11 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 1,072 records from 18 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1900 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	○
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	●
<i>Plethodon kisatchie</i> *	○
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i> *	○

### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Scaphiropodidae (North American Spadefoots)	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	○
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i> †	○
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i> *	○
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○



**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●*Plestiodon laticeps* ●*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●*Lampropeltis gentilis* ●*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●*Nerodia cyclopion* ●*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●*Storeria dekayi* ●*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●*Crotalus horridus* ●*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)

*Micrurus tener tener* ○**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)

*Hemidactylus turcicus* ●**Watch List***Plethodon albagula**Hyla avivoca avivoca**Macrochelys temminckii**Deirochelys reticularia miaria**Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii**Liodytes rigida sinicola**Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*

## 15. Conway County

A total of 78 species from 52 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 65 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 958 records from 27 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1903 to *present*.



<b>Caudata (Salamanders)</b>		<b>Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)</b>	
Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)		<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	○	<b>Ranidae (True Frogs)</b>	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●	<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●	<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●	<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)		<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	○	<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)		<b>Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)</b>	
<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●	<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	●	<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	●	<b>Crocodylia (Alligator)</b>	
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●	<b>Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)</b>	
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●	<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
Salamandridae (Newts)		<b>Testudines (Turtles)</b>	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●	<b>Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)</b>	
Sirenidae (Sirens)		<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	○	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
<b>Anura (Frogs)</b>		<b>Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)</b>	
Bufonidae (True Toads)		<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●	<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●	<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)		<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●	<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●	<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●	<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●	<b>Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)</b>	
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	○	<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●	<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	●		

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ○

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ○

*Heterodon platirhinos* ○

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Regina grahamii* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ○

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus atrox* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

**Watch List**

*Hemidactylium scutatum*

*Plethodon angusticlavius*

*Necturus maculosus*

*Hyla versicolor*

*Gastrophryne olivacea*

*Lithobates sylvaticus*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*

*Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris*

*Lampropeltis triangulum*

*Pantherophis emoryi*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Regina septemvittata*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

## 16. Craighead County

A total of 69 species from 45 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 65 species having museum vouchers (●) and 4 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 4,118 records from 19 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1930 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
Ranidae (True Frogs)	
<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus holbrookii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* \* ○

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* † ○

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
<i>Opheodryx aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis amoenus helenae</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	○
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Plethodon albagula</i>
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>
<i>Lampropeltis nigra</i>
<i>Pantherophis spiloides</i>

## 17. Crawford County

A total of 74 species from 46 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 60 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 711 records from 35 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1904 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	○
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> W clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	○

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	○
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus huerterii</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	○
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	○
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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## Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

## Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

## Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●*Plestiodon laticeps* ●*Scincella lateralis* ●

## Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

## Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●*Lampropeltis gentilis* - *L. triangulum* ●*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●*Tantilla gracilis* ●

## Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

## Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ○*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●*Regina septemvittata* ●*Storeria dekayi* ●*Storeria occipitomaculata* ○*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

## Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●*Crotalus horridus* ○**Watch List***Eurycea spelaea**Hyla chrysoscelis**Terrapene ornata**Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris**Cemophora coccinea copei**Pantherophis emoryi**Regina grahamii**Crotalus atrox**Sistrurus miliarius streckeri**Hemidactylus turcicus**Eurycea tynnerensis* SW clade*Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*



## 18. Crittenden County

A total of 49 species from 34 genera across 19 families have been documented for this county, with 42 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 362 records from 15 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1910 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)	
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
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<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
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#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
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<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
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<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
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<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
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<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
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<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
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#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
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<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
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#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	○
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
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<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
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<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
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#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	○
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### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
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<i>Lampropeltis holbrookii</i>	●
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<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
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<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Pantherophis spiloides</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus melanoleucus</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		<i>Tantilla coronata</i>
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis saurita saurita</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	

### Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

### Watch List

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<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Carphophis amoenus helenae</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>
<i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>
<i>Eurycea guttolineata</i>
<i>Plethodon mississippi</i>
<i>Necturus beyeri</i>
<i>Acris crepitans</i>
<i>Acris gryllus</i>
<i>Terrapene carolina</i>
<i>Plestiodon inexpectatus</i>
<i>Lampropeltis nigra</i>

## 19. Cross County

A total of 55 species from 39 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 42 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 588 records from 19 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1939 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	○
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus conanti</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	○
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●

#### *Pseudacris crucifer*

<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	○
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#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
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<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
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#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
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<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
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<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
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<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
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<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
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#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
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<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
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#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	○
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<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
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<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
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<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
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#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	○
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**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Cemophora coccinea copei* ○
- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Lampropeltis triangulum* ●
- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ○
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Carphophis amoenus helenae* ●
- Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Nerodia erythrogaster* ●
- Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●
- Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●
- Storeria occipitomaculata* ●
- Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●
- Crotalus horridus* ●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)

- Hemidactylus turcicus* ○

**Watch List**

- Necturus maculosus*
- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis*
- Graptemys ouachitensis*
- Apalone mutica mutica*
- Nerodia cyclopion*
- Regina grahamii*
- Storeria dekayi*

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*

*Pantherophis spiloides*

## 20. Dallas County

A total of 58 species from 40 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 50 species having museum vouchers (●) and 8 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 196 records from 13 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to 2006.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea paludicola* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ○

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ○

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ○

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ○

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ○

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*

*Pseudemys concinna concinna*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Apalone spinifera* ssp.

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*

*Lampropeltis gentilis*

*Tantilla gracilis*

*Carphophis vermis*

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp.

*Liodytes rigida sinicola*

*Thamnophis proximus proximus*

*Virginia valeriae elegans*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

*Ambystoma texanum*

*Amphiuma tridactylum*

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade

*Pseudacris crucifer*

*Scaphiopus hurterii*

*Chelydra serpentina*

*Macrochelys temminckii*

## 21. Desha County

A total of 58 species from 41 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 46 species having museum vouchers (●) and 12 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 326 records from 17 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1930 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●  
*Ambystoma opacum* ●  
*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●  
*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●  
*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●  
*Hyla cinerea* ●  
*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates palustris* ●  
*Lithobates sphenocephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

- Scaphiopus holbrookii* ○

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●  
*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Chrysemys dorsalis* ●  
*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●  
*Graptemys geographica* ○  
*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●  
*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ○

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ○

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●



<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	○	<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Haldea striatula</i>
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i> *	○	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●	<i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Eurycea guttolineata</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Necturus beyeri</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Acris crepitans</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	○	<i>Acris gryllus</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	○	
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

**Watch List**

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- Ambystoma talpoideum*
- Eurycea paludicola*
- Necturus maculosus*
- Pseudacris fouquettei*
- Sternotherus carinatus*
- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*

## 22. Drew County

A total of 75 species from 50 genera across 25 families have been documented for this county, with 59 species having museum vouchers (●) and 16 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 472 records from 20 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ○

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea paludicola* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ○

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Hyla squirella* ○

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ○

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

*Graptemys geographica* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)		<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	○
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)		<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	○
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●		
Scincidae (Skinks)		<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●		
		<b>Introduced Species</b>	
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	○
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●		
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●	<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●		
<i>Pantherophis slowinskii</i> *	○		
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	○		
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)			
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●		
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●		
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●		
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●		

## 23. Faulkner County

A total of 76 species from 51 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 58 species having museum vouchers (●) and 17 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 611 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1930 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ○

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ○

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade ○

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ○

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ○

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ○

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ○

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

*Pseudacris streckeri* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)	
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	○
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	○

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i> - <i>L. triangulum</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinus</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●

<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	○
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	○
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○

**Watch List**

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	
<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	

## 24. Franklin County

A total of 70 species from 44 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 54 species having museum vouchers (●) and 16 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 677 records from 31 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1905 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ○

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea lucifuga* ○

*Eurycea tynnerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ○

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

*Pseudacris streckeri* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

*Gastrophryne olivacea* ○

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* ○

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ○

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ○

Franklin County (cont.)

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*Plestiodon fasciatus*

●

*Scincella lateralis*

●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis*

●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

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Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei*

○

*Coluber constrictor* ssp.

●

*Lampropeltis calligaster*

○

*Lampropeltis gentilis*

●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki*

●

*Lampropeltis triangulum*

○

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus*

●

*Pantherophis emoryi*

●

*Pantherophis obsoletus*

●

*Tantilla gracilis*

○

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis*

●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp.

●

*Heterodon platirhinos*

●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula*

●

*Nerodia erythrogaster*

●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*

●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis*

●

*Regina septemvittata*

●

*Storeria dekayi*

●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus*

●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*

●

*Virginia valeriae elegans*

●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

---

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix*

●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus*

●

*Crotalus horridus*

●

**Watch List**

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*Desmognathus brimleyorum*

*Eurycea melanopleura*

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade

*Plethodon serratus*

*Necturus maculosus*

*Hyla chrysoscelis*

*Spea bombifrons*

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*

*Graptemys ouachitensis*

*Plestiodon laticeps*

*Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris*

*Regina grahamii*

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Crotalus atrox*

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

*Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*



## 25. Fulton County

A total of 64 species from 42 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 52 species having museum vouchers (●) and 12 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 1,508 records from 30 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1910 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	●

#### Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)

<i>Cryptobranchus bishopi</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea nerea</i>	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	○
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i> †	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
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#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●

<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○	<b>Watch List</b>
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Eurycea braggi</i>
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade
		<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>
		<i>Hyla versicolor</i>
		<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>
		<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>
		<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>
		<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
		<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
		<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>
		<i>Crotalus horridus</i>
		<i>Eurycea longicauda</i>
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	○	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	○	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i> *	○	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●	
<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>		
Crotalidae (Pitvipers)		
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●	
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	○	
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●	

## 26. Garland County

A total of 79 species from 52 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 72 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 2,355 records from 44 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1875 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	●
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i> *	○
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	○
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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#### Dactyloidae (Anoles)

<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Phrynosoma cornutum</i> *	○
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<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)		<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<hr/>	
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
<hr/>		<b>Introduced Species</b>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	○	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	○
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<hr/>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> W clade	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	<i>Eurycea subfluvicola</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●	<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Hypsigena jani texana</i>	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	○		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	●		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●		
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●		

## 27. Grant County

A total of 60 species from 43 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 50 species having museum vouchers (●) and 10 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 255 records from 19 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
Ranidae (True Frogs)	
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenocephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Liodytes rigida sinicola* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ○

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ○

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

*Amphiuma tridactylum*

*Desmognathus brimleyorum*

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade

*Eurycea paludicola*

*Hemidactylium scutatum*

*Plethodon serratus*

*Hyla versicolor*

*Lithobates palustris*

*Scaphiopus hurterii*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*

*Plestiodon laticeps*

*Lampropeltis gentilis*

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

*Pantherophis emoryi*

*Tantilla gracilis*

*Carphophis vermis*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Regina grahamii*

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*

*Virginia valeriae elegans*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

## 28. Greene County

A total of 62 species from 44 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 56 species having museum vouchers (●) and 6 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 2,352 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1894 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●



**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

## Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Carphophis vermis</i>
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i> *	○	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis nigra</i>

## Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

<i>Carphophis amoenus helenae</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	○
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●

## Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	○
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	○
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

## Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○

**Watch List**

<i>Pseudacris illinoensis</i>
<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>

## 29. Hempstead County

A total of 73 species from 49 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 61 species having museum vouchers (●) and 12 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 355 records from 28 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to 2018.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon serratus</i> *	○

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus huerterii</i>	●
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	●
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	○
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	○
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)	
<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> W clade	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	
<i>Necturus beyeri</i>	
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>	
<i>Agkistrodon laticinctus</i>	

## 30. Hot Spring County

A total of 80 species from 52 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 71 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 736 records from 28 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1887 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ○

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade ○

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade ●

*Eurycea paludicola* ●

*Eurycea subfluvicola* ●

*Hemidactylium scutatum* ○

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon serratus* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ○

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●

<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	○
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	○

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	
<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	

## 31. Howard County

A total of 62 species from 43 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 53 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 325 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1929 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> W clade	●
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	●
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Dactyloidae (Anoles)

<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	○
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#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

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Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ○

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

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*Ambystoma annulatum*

*Hyla avivoca avivoca*

*Scaphiopus hurterii*

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Graptemys ouachitensis*

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii*

*Pseudemys concinna concinna*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*

*Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris*

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

*Pantherophis emoryi*

*Tantilla gracilis*

*Haldea striatula*

*Liodytes rigida sinicola*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*

*Regina grahamii*

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Crotalus atrox*

*Crotalus horridus*

*Necturus beyeri*

*Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*

*Agkistrodon laticinctus*



## 32. Independence County

A total of 75 species from 47 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 71 species having museum vouchers (●) and 4 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 2,371 records from 30 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1893 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)	
<i>Cryptobranchus bishopi</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	○
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●

### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	●

### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus huerterii</i>	●
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### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	○
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
Squamata (Lizards)	
Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●

Independence County (cont.)

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)		<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)			
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●	<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
Scincidae (Skinks)		Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)			
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	○	<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●	<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●		
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●		
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)			
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●		
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●		
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	●		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●		
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●		

### 33. Izard County

A total of 62 species from 43 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 55 species having museum vouchers (●) and 6 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 1,100 records from 15 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1948 to 2017.



#### Caudata (Salamanders)

##### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	●

##### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●

##### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	○
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●

#### Anura (Frogs)

##### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

##### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i> - <i>H. versicolor</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●

##### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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##### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	○
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●

<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
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<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	●
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##### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●
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#### Testudines (Turtles)

##### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
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<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
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##### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
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<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
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<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
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<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○
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##### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i> *	○
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<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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#### Squamata (Lizards)

##### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
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##### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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##### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
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<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
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<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
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##### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●
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**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

## Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●

## Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●

## Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

## Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>
<i>Eurycea nerea</i>
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>

*Sternotherus odoratus**Plestiodon laticeps**Agkistrodon piscivorus*

## 34. Jackson County

A total of 62 species from 40 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 60 species having museum vouchers (●) and 2 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 1,589 records from 14 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>
<i>Carphophis amoenus helenae</i>
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.
<i>Haldea striatula</i>
<i>Regina grahamii</i>
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>

## 35. Jefferson County

A total of 69 species from 49 genera across 25 families have been documented for this county, with 62 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 385 records from 25 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1889 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* \*

*Eurycea paludicola* ●

*Plethodon albagula* \*

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●



Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i> *	○
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	○
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	●
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

## 36. Johnson County

A total of 76 species from 46 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 52 species having museum vouchers (●) and 23 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 414 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	○
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	○

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea braggi</i> *	○
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynerenensis</i> W clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	○
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	○
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	●
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	○
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	○

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	○
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)	
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i> †	○
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	○
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i> - <i>L. triangulum</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	○
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	●

<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	○
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	○
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	○
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	
<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> E clade	
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	

## 37. Lafayette County

A total of 64 species from 43 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 58 species having museum vouchers (●) and 6 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 1,130 records from 16 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1926 to 2018.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●  
*Ambystoma opacum* ●  
*Ambystoma texanum* ●  
*Ambystoma tigrinum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

- Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●  
*Eurycea paludicola* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●  
*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●  
*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●  
*Hyla cinerea* ●  
*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

- Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●  
*Lithobates catesbeianus* ○  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates palustris* ●  
*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●

- Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Graptemys geographica* ○

- Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

- Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

- Sternotherus carinatus* ●

- Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone mutica mutica* ●

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

- Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

- Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

- Plestiodon laticeps* ●

<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>
		<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	○	<i>Haldea striatula</i>
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Necturus beyeri</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon laticinctus</i>
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	○	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)	
<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	●

**Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>

## 38. Lawrence County

A total of 75 species from 49 genera across 25 families have been documented for this county, with 74 species having museum vouchers (●) and 1 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 2,726 records from 39 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1900 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

*Ambystoma tigrinum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

#### Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)

*Cryptobranchus bishopi* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea nerea* ●

*Eurycea tynerensis* E clade \*

*Plethodon albagula* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus holbrookii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●*Plestiodon laticeps* ●*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●*Lampropeltis triangulum* ●*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●*Ophedryx aestivus aestivus* ●*Pantherophis emoryi* ●*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●*Storeria dekayi* ●*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●*Crotalus horridus* ●*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●**Watch List***Ambystoma talpoideum**Plethodon angusticlavius**Alligator mississippiensis**Deirochelys reticularia miaria**Cemophora coccinea copei**Carphophis amoenus helenae**Nerodia cyclopion**Hemidactylus turcicus**Eurycea longicauda*



## 39. Lee County

A total of 46 species from 36 genera across 19 families have been documented for this county, with 37 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 251 records from 16 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1928 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Plethodon albagula* \*

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ○

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Lampropeltis triangulum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Lee County (cont.)

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Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis amoenus helenae* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Liodytes rigida sinicola* ○

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Eurycea guttolineata*

*Necturus beyeri*

*Acris crepitans*

*Acris gryllus*

*Plestiodon inexpectatus*

*Pantherophis guttatus*

*Pantherophis spiloides*

*Thamnophis saurita saurita*

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

**Watch List**

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*Ambystoma talpoideum*

*Ambystoma texanum*

*Necturus maculosus*

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis*

*Hyla avivoca avivoca*

*Hyla versicolor*

*Pseudacris crucifer*

*Lithobates palustris*

*Sternotherus carinatus*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Plestiodon laticeps*

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis*

*Heterodon platirhinos*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Regina grahamii*

*Storeria dekayi*

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Agkistrodon piscivorus*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

*Eurycea cirrigera*

## 40. Lincoln County

A total of 52 species from 36 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 39 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 112 records from 14 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1939 to 2018.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●  
*Ambystoma opacum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ○  
*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ○  
*Hyla chrysoscelis* ○  
*Hyla cinerea* ●

- Pseudacris crucifer* ○  
*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●  
*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Graptemys geographica* ○  
*Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

- Sternotherus carinatus* ●

- Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone mutica mutica* ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

- Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

- Plestiodon fasciatus* ○

- Plestiodon laticeps* ○

- Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

- Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ○

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

- Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis slowinskii</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	○	<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	○	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	○	

### Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)		
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●	
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●	
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●	

### Watch List

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<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>

## 41. Little River County

A total of 60 species from 39 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 54 species having museum vouchers (●) and 6 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 310 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1929 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Plethodon albagula* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ○

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenocephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* \* ○

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ○

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Liodytes rigida sinicola* ●

*Nerodia cyclopion* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Regina grahamii* ○

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

**Watch List**

*Ambystoma talpoideum*

*Amphiuma tridactylum*

*Desmognathus brimleyorum*

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade

*Eurycea paludicola*

*Plethodon serratus*

*Necturus maculosus*

*Chelydra serpentina*

*Macrochelys temminckii*

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*

*Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris*

*Lampropeltis calligaster*

*Lampropeltis gentilis*

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus*

*Haldea striatula*

*Virginia valeriae elegans*

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

*Necturus beyeri*

*Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*

*Heterodon gloydi*

*Agkistrodon laticinctus*

## 42. Logan County

A total of 71 species from 45 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 58 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 771 records from 35 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1903 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma annulatum* ●
- Ambystoma maculatum* ●
- Ambystoma opacum* ●
- Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

- Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●
  - Eurycea multiplicata* E clade ●
  - Plethodon albagula* ●
  - Plethodon serratus* ●
- #### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)
- Necturus maculosus* ●
- #### Salamandridae (Newts)
- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ○

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●
- Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●
- Hyla chrysoscelis* ●
- Hyla cinerea* ○
- Pseudacris crucifer* ●
- Pseudacris fouquettei* ●
- Pseudacris streckeri* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●
- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

- Lithobates clamitans* ●

- Lithobates palustris* ●

- Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

- Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

- Spea bombifrons* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●

- Macrochelys temminckii* ○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ○

- Graptemys geographica* ○

- Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

- Terrapene triunguis* ●

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone mutica mutica* ○

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

- Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

- Crotaphytus collaris* ●

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●



Logan County (cont.)

Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	○
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●

<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> W clade	
<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> E clade	
<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> W clade	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	
<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>	

## 43. Lonoke County

A total of 61 species from 46 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 54 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 523 records from 31 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ○

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocreps* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ○

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Plethodon albagula</i>
		<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Hyla versicolor</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Lithobates palustris</i>
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	○	<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	○	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

**Watch List**

- Desmognathus brimleyorum*
- Eurycea multiplicata* E clade

## 44. Madison County

A total of 58 species from 38 genera across 18 families have been documented for this county, with 50 species having museum vouchers (●) and 8 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 557 records from 33 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1928 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea braggi* ●

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ○

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Lampropeltis triangulum* ○

Madison County (cont.)

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<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	○
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	○
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>
<i>Eurycea spelaea</i>
<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>
<i>Regina grahamii</i>
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>

## 45. Marion County

A total of 68 species from 43 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 63 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 1,243 records from 27 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1935 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea braggi* ●

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufoidea (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* \* ○

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Lampropeltis triangulum* ●

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis emoryi* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Sonora episcopa* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

*Eurycea nerea*

*Hyla chrysoscelis*

*Pseudacris fouquettei*

*Scaphiopus hurterii*

*Terrapene ornata*



## 46. Miller County

A total of 70 species from 48 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 56 species having museum vouchers (●) and 14 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 363 records from 25 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1906 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ○

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ○

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●

*Graptemys geographica* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Miller County (cont.)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	○
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	○

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i> †	○
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	○

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	○

**Watch List**

<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>
<i>Necturus beyeri</i>
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>
<i>Aspidoscelis gularis gularis</i>
<i>Agkistrodon laticinctus</i>

## 47. Mississippi County

A total of 52 species from 34 genera across 18 families have been documented for this county, with 47 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 848 records from 23 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1920 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates blairi</i>	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	●
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●

#### Terrapene triunguis

<i>Terrapene ornata</i> *	○
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#### Trachemys scripta elegans

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
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#### Sternotherus odoratus

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
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<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
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<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
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<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
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### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
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<i>Lampropeltis holbrookii</i>	●
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<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
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## Mississippi County (cont.)

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<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Acris crepitans</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Acris gryllus</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Sceloporus undulatus</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		<i>Plestiodon inexpectatus</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis nigra</i>
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis spiloides</i>
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus melanoleucus</i>
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●	<i>Tantilla coronata</i>
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis saurita saurita</i>
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	○	
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●	

## Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●

## Watch List

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*Ambystoma maculatum*  
*Necturus maculosus*  
*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis*  
*Siren intermedia nettingi*  
*Lithobates areolatus* ssp.  
*Lithobates palustris*  
*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*  
*Graptemys ouachitensis*  
*Aspidozelis sexlineatus viridis*  
*Tantilla gracilis*  
*Carphophis amoenus helenae*  
*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis*  
*Storeria dekayi*  
*Crotalus horridus*  
*Eurycea cirrigera*  
*Eurycea guttolineata*  
*Plethodon mississippi*

## 48. Monroe County

A total of 56 species from 37 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 48 species having museum vouchers (●) and 8 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 531 records from 20 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1929 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma talpoideum* ○

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ○

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ○

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

*Graptemys geographica* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### **Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

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#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●
- Tantilla gracilis* ●

#### Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ●

#### Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Haldea striatula* ●
- Nerodia erythrogaster* ●
- Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●
- Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●
- Regina grahamii* ●
- Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●
- Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

### **Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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#### Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

### **Watch List**

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- Necturus maculosus*
- Deirochelys reticularia miaria*
- Terrapene ornata*
- Apalone mutica mutica*
- Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*
- Lampropeltis triangulum*
- Carphophis amoenus helenae*
- Liodytes rigida sinicola*
- Nerodia cyclopion*
- Storeria dekayi*
- Crotalus horridus*
- Hemidactylus turcicus*

## 49. Montgomery County

A total of 75 species from 45 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 72 species having museum vouchers (●) and 3 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 4,430 records from 52 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1927 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade ●

*Eurycea paludicola* \* ○

*Hemidactylium scutatum* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon caddoensis* ●

*Plethodon fourchensis* ●

*Plethodon serratus* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

*Gastrophryne olivacea* \* ○

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ●

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

#### Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●



Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidozelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	○
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>
<i>Haldea striatula</i>
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>

## 50. Nevada County

A total of 69 species from 49 genera across 26 families have been documented for this county, with 60 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 419 records from 17 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus huerterii</i>	○
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	○
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i> *	○
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	○
<i>Lampropeltis holbrookii</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	○
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)	
<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>	

## 51. Newton County

A total of 60 species from 40 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 52 species having museum vouchers (●) and 8 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 953 records from 39 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1904 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* \*

*Ambystoma tigrinum* \*

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea braggi* ●

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade ●

*Eurycea tynnerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	○
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

### **Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	○
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

### **Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>
<i>Terrapene ornata</i>
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>

## 52. Ouachita County

A total of 70 species from 47 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 63 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 752 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1951 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea paludicola* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

*Gastrophryne olivacea* \*

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenocephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ○

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Ouachita County (cont.)

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Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

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Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Liodytes rigida sinicola* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

---

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)

*Micrurus tener tener* ●

**Watch List**

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*Ambystoma talpoideum*

*Amphiuma tridactylum*

*Plethodon albagula*

*Plethodon kisatchie*

*Hyla squirella*

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*

*Carphophis vermis*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Virginia valeriae elegans*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*



## 53. Perry County

A total of 72 species from 49 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 64 species having museum vouchers (●) and 8 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 396 records from 28 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1927 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	●
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	●

<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
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<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●
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#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
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<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	○
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#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
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<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	○
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<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
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<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
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<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
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<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
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<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
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<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
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<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
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<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
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<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●
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#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
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<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	○
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<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
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<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
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<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
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<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
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<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○
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#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
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<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
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#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
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<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	○
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	
<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	

## 54. Phillips County

A total of 58 species from 40 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 49 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 322 records from 15 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to 2018.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	○
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus conanti</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufoidea (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	○
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	○
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○

<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i> *	○

<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
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#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●

*Scincella lateralis*

● *Hyla avivoca avivoca*

*Pseudacris crucifer*

*Sternotherus carinatus*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp.

● *Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*

*Lampropeltis holbrooki*

● *Aspidozelis sexlineatus viridis*

*Lampropeltis triangulum*

● *Liodytes rigida sinicola*

*Ophedrys aestivus aestivus*

● *Nerodia cyclopion*

*Pantherophis obsoletus*

● *Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Eurycea cirrigera*

*Carphophis amoenus helenae*

● *Eurycea guttolineata*

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp.

● *Necturus beyeri*

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii*

● *Acris crepitans*

*Heterodon platirhinos*

● *Acris gryllus*

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Pantherophis spiloides*

*Haldea striatula*

●

*Nerodia erythrogaster*

●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens*

●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*

●

*Regina grahamii*

●

*Storeria dekayi*

●

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus*

●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*

●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix*

●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus*

●

*Crotalus horridus*

●

**Potential Species**

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Terrapene carolina* †

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**Watch List**

*Necturus maculosus*

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis*

## 55. Pike County

A total of 71 species from 45 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 66 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 700 records from 29 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1912 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> W clade	●
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i> *	○
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	●
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
Ranidae (True Frogs)	
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
Squamata (Lizards)	
Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)		<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●	Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)		<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)		<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	○
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●		
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<b>Potential Species</b>	
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Anolis sagrei</i> †	○
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<b>Watch List</b>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylum scutatum</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Haldea striatula</i>	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Necturus beyeri</i>	
<i>Heterodon platirhinus</i>	●	<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>	
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●		
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●		
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●		

## 56. Poinsett County

A total of 57 species from 41 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 52 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 956 records from 16 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●
- Ambystoma opacum* ●
- Ambystoma talpoideum* ●
- Ambystoma texanum* ●

Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●
- Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●
- Hyla chrysoscelis* ●
- Hyla cinerea* ●
- Pseudacris crucifer* ●
- Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●
- Lithobates clamitans* ●
- Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

- Scaphiopus holbrookii* ○

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●
- Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Chrysemys dorsalis* ●
- Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ●
- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●
- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●
- Terrapene triunguis* ●
- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●
- Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone mutica mutica* ○
- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon fasciatus* ●
- Plestiodon laticeps* ○
- Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

- Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●



**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Lampropeltis triangulum* ●
- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Carphophis amoenus helenae* ●
- Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Haldea striatula* ●
- Nerodia cyclopion* ●
- Nerodia erythrogaster* ●
- Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●
- Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●
- Regina grahamii* ●
- Storeria dekayi* ●
- Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●
- Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●
- Crotalus horridus* ●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)

- Hemidactylus turcicus* ●

**Watch List**

- Plethodon albagula*
- Necturus maculosus*
- Siren intermedia nettingi*
- Lithobates areolatus* ssp.
- Lithobates palustris*

*Graptemys ouachitensis*

*Sternotherus carinatus*

*Tantilla gracilis*

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis*

*Pseudacris feriarum*

*Lampropeltis nigra*

*Pantherophis spiloides*

## 57. Polk County

A total of 78 species from 47 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 68 species having museum vouchers (●) and 10 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 13,681 records from 56 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1894 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* \* ○

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade ●

*Hemidactylium scutatum* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon caddoensis* ●

*Plethodon fourchensis* ●

*Plethodon kiamichi* ●

*Plethodon ouachitae* ●

*Plethodon serratus* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* \* ○

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Hyla versicolor* ○

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

*Pseudacris streckeri* \* ○

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* \* † ○

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)	
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Sonora episcopa</i> *	○
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	○
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●

<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade
<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>
<i>Necturus beyeri</i>
<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>
<i>Agkistrodon laticinctus</i>

## 58. Pope County

A total of 76 species from 49 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 53 species having museum vouchers (●) and 23 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 579 records from 29 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ○

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ○

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea tynerenensis* E clade ●

*Eurycea tynerenensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ○

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

*Pseudacris streckeri* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

*Gastrophryne olivacea* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ○

*Spea bombifrons* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ○

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ○

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ○

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ○

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Lampropeltis triangulum* ○

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis emoryi* ○

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Regina septemvittata* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ○

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ○

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ○

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus atrox* ○

*Crotalus horridus* ○

**Potential Species**

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis sagrei* † ○

**Watch List**

*Ambystoma annulatum*

*Eurycea braggi*

*Eurycea lucifuga*

*Eurycea melanopleura*

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade

*Plethodon serratus*

*Hyla versicolor*

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Crotaphytus collaris*

*Anolis carolinensis*

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*

*Lampropeltis gentilis*

*Haldea striatula*

*Nerodia fasciata confluens*

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

## 59. Prairie County

A total of 60 species from 41 genera across 22 families have been documented for this county, with 52 species having museum vouchers (●) and 8 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 1,586 records from 24 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1925 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	○
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
Ranidae (True Frogs)	
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphencephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	●
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	○
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
<b>Squamata (Lizards)</b>	
Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●

Prairie County (cont.)

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Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

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Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ○

*Nerodia cyclopion* ○

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Regina grahamii* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ○

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Crotalus horridus* ○

**Watch List**

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*Ambystoma talpoideum*

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade

*Plethodon angusticlavius*

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis*

*Pseudacris fouquettei*

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp.

*Lithobates palustris*

*Anolis carolinensis*

● *Cemophora coccinea copei*

*Lampropeltis triangulum*

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*

*Tantilla gracilis*

● *Carphophis vermis*

● *Diadophis punctatus* ssp.

● *Liodytes rigida sinicola*

● *Nerodia sipedon pleuralis*

● *Storeria occipitomaculata*

*Hemidactylus turcicus*



## 60. Pulaski County

A total of 84 species from 54 genera across 27 families have been documented for this county, with 73 species having museum vouchers (●) and 11 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 1,843 records from 43 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1897 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i> *	○
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	○
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	●
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#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	○

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	○
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Terrapene ornata</i> †	○
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i> *	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

Trionychidae (Softshells)		Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	○	<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●	<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●
<b>Squamata (Lizards)</b>		<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●
Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)		<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●	<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)		<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●	<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
Dactyloidae (Anoles)		<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)		<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)		<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	●
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<b>Introduced Species</b>	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	○
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●		
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> E clade	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●	<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>	

## 61. Randolph County

A total of 68 species from 47 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 63 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 994 records from 16 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1928 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	○
Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)	
<i>Cryptobranchus bishopi</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea nerea</i>	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
Ranidae (True Frogs)	
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)	
<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i> *	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	●
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●

Randolph County (cont.)

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Regina grahamii* ○

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

*Ambystoma talpoideum*

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*

*Graptemys ouachitensis*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Lampropeltis triangulum*

*Pantherophis emoryi*

*Tantilla gracilis*

*Crotalus horridus*

*Eurycea longicauda*

## 62. Saline County

A total of 76 species from 50 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 66 species having museum vouchers (●) and 10 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 784 records from 28 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ○

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade ●

*Eurycea paludicola* ○

*Hemidactylium scutatum* ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon serratus* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ○

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ○

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus huerterii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* ○

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●
- Plestiodon fasciatus* ●
- Plestiodon laticeps* ●
- Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

- Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Cemophora coccinea copei* ●
- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●
- Lampropeltis calligaster* ○
- Lampropeltis gentilis* ●
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●
- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●
- Pantherophis emoryi* ●
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●
- Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Carphophis vermis* ●
- Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●
- Farancia abacura reinwardtii* ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Haldea striatula* ●
- Liodytes rigida sinicola* ●
- Nerodia erythrogaster* ●
- Nerodia fasciata confluens* ●
- Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●
- Storeria dekayi* ●
- Storeria occipitomaculata* ●
- Thamnophis proximus proximus* ○
- Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●
- Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●
- Crotalus atrox* ●
- Crotalus horridus* ●
- Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ○

**Watch List**

- Ambystoma annulatum*
- Eurycea subfluvicola*
- Hyla versicolor*
- Pseudacris streckeri*
- Lithobates areolatus* ssp.
- Alligator mississippiensis*
- Chrysemys dorsalis*
- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis*
- Apalone mutica mutica*
- Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*
- Nerodia cyclopion*
- Regina grahamii*
- Hemidactylus turcicus*



## 63. Scott County

A total of 66 species from 40 genera across 20 families have been documented for this county, with 61 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 899 records from 34 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1903 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon fourchensis* ●

*Plethodon ouachitae* ●

*Plethodon serratus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ○

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Plestiodon laticeps* ●

*Plestiodon obsoletus* \* ○

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●



**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●
- Lampropeltis calligaster* ●
- Lampropeltis gentilis* ●
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●
- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●
- Pantherophis emoryi* ●
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●
- Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Carphophis vermis* ●
- Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Nerodia erythrogaster* ●
- Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●
- Storeria dekayi* ●
- Storeria occipitomaculata* ●
- Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●
- Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●
- Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●
- Crotalus horridus* ●
- Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

- Hemidactylium scutatum*
- Plethodon kiamichi*
- Necturus maculosus*
- Siren intermedia nettingi*
- Hyla versicolor*

*Pseudacris streckeri*

*Scaphiopus hurterii*

*Macrochelys temminckii*

*Graptemys geographica*

*Terrapene ornata*

*Sternotherus carinatus*

*Sternotherus odoratus*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*

*Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris*

*Cemophora coccinea copei*

*Haldea striatula*

*Crotalus atrox*

*Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*

## 64. Searcy County

A total of 54 species from 37 genera across 19 families have been documented for this county, with 47 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 213 records from 22 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1928 to 2018.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma annulatum* ●  
*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

- Eurycea braggi* ●  
*Eurycea lucifuga* ●  
*Eurycea melanopleura* ●  
*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade ●  
*Plethodon albagula* ●  
*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

- Necturus maculosus* ○  
 Salamandridae (Newts)  
*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●  
*Anaxyrus fowleri* ○

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●  
*Hyla versicolor* ●  
*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates palustris* ●  
*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●  
*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●  
*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Graptemys geographica* ●  
*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○  
*Terrapene triunguis* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

- Crotaphytus collaris* ○

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

- Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

#### Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●  
*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●  
*Plestiodon laticeps* ●  
*Scincella lateralis* ●

#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

- Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ○

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●  
*Lampropeltis calligaster* ●  
*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●  
*Lampropeltis triangulum* ●  
*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●  
*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

## Searcy County (cont.)

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<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	○
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●

### **Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

### **Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>
<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> W clade
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>
<i>Terrapene ornata</i>
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>
<i>Haldea striatula</i>
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>

## 65. Sebastian County

A total of 73 species from 49 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 62 species having museum vouchers (●) and 11 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 944 records from 31 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1892 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ○

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade \* ○

*Plethodon albagula* ●

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ○

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

*Pseudacris streckeri* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

*Gastrophryne olivacea* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates sphenocephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* \* ○

Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ●

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica* ●

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris* ●

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Phrynosoma cornutum* \* ○

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●
  - Plestiodon fasciatus* ●
  - Plestiodon laticeps* ○
  - Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris* ●
  - Scincella lateralis* ●
- Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)
- Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Cemophora coccinea copei* ●
- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●
- Lampropeltis calligaster* ●
- Lampropeltis gentilis* ●
- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●
- Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●
- Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●
- Pantherophis emoryi* ●
- Pantherophis obsoletus* ●
- Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

- Carphophis vermis* ●
- Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●
- Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

- Haldea striatula* ●
- Nerodia erythrogaster* ●
- Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* ●
- Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●
- Regina grahamii* ●
- Storeria dekayi* ●
- Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●
- Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ○
- Virginia valeriae elegans* ○

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

- Agkistrodon contortrix* ●
- Agkistrodon piscivorus* ●
- Crotalus atrox* ○
- Crotalus horridus* ●
- Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* \* ○

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)

- Hemidactylus turcicus* ●

**Potential Species**

Phyllodactylidae (Phyllodactylid Geckos)

- Tarentola mauritanica* † ○

**Watch List**

- Ambystoma annulatum*
- Eurycea lucifuga*
- Eurycea melanopleura*
- Eurycea multiplicata* E clade
- Eurycea tynerensis* W clade
- Plethodon angusticlavius*
- Hyla versicolor*
- Lithobates palustris*
- Deirochelys reticularia miaria*
- Graptemys ouachitensis*
- Anolis carolinensis*
- Lampropeltis triangulum*
- Regina septemvittata*
- Storeria occipitomaculata*
- Eurycea tynerensis* SW clade
- Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*

## 66. Sevier County

A total of 69 species from 47 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 56 species having museum vouchers (●) and 13 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 409 records from 27 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1925 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum* ○

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* ●

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade ●

*Eurycea paludicola* \* ○

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon serratus* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufoinae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla avivoca avivoca* ○

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ○

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis* ○

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

*Sternotherus carinatus* ●

*Sternotherus odoratus* ○

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis* ●

Sevier County (cont.)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)		<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
<i>Phrynosoma cornutum</i> *	○	Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)		<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●	<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylum scutatum</i>	
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●	<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	○	<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>	
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Necturus beyeri</i>	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Agkistrodon laticinctus</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●		
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	○		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	○		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●		
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●		



## 67. Sharp County

A total of 60 species from 42 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 56 species having museum vouchers (●) and 4 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 829 records from 23 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1923 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	●

#### Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)

<i>Cryptobranchus bishopi</i>	○
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea nerea</i>	○
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notopthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
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#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●

#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●
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**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei* ●

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Lampropeltis triangulum* ●

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

*Pantherophis emoryi* ●

*Pantherophis obsoletus* ●

*Tantilla gracilis* ●

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis vermis* ●

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp. ●

*Heterodon platirhinos* ●

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula* ●

*Nerodia erythrogaster* ●

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* ●

*Storeria dekayi* ●

*Storeria occipitomaculata* ●

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* ●

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* ●

*Virginia valeriae elegans* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus*

*Scaphiopus hurterii*

*Chrysemys dorsalis*

*Graptemys ouachitensis*

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii*

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis*

*Apalone mutica mutica*

*Crotaphytus collaris*

*Lampropeltis calligaster*

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii*

*Nerodia cyclopion*

*Nerodia fasciata confluens*

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*

*Agkistrodon piscivorus*

*Crotalus horridus*

*Eurycea longicauda*

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix* ●

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* ●

**Watch List**

*Amphiuma tridactylum*

*Eurycea tynnerensis* E clade

*Plethodon angusticlavius*

*Siren intermedia nettingi*

*Hyla chrysoscelis*

*Hyla versicolor*

*Lithobates clamitans*

## 68. St. Francis County

A total of 49 species from 36 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 43 species having museum vouchers (●) and 6 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 299 records from 21 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1909 to 2017.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ●

Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus conanti* ●

Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ○

Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ○

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

*Macrochelys temminckii* ○

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepsis* ●

Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Eurycea guttolineata</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●	<i>Necturus beyeri</i>
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	<i>Acris crepitans</i>
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	<i>Acris gryllus</i>
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis guttatus</i>
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	<i>Pantherophis spiloides</i>
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis saurita saurita</i>
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	

### Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)		
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●	
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●	
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●	

### Introduced Species

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Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)		
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●	

### Watch List

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<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
<i>Carphophis amoenus helenae</i>
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>

## 69. Stone County

A total of 67 species from 42 genera across 21 families have been documented for this county, with 58 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 3,543 records from 39 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1927 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	○

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	●
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	●
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	○
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#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i> *	○
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenocephalus utricularius</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sylvaticus</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus huerterii</i>	●
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
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#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
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#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
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#### Scincidae (Skinks)

<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●

<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	○
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i> *	○
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i> *	○
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>

## 70. Union County

A total of 77 species from 53 genera across 26 families have been documented for this county, with 68 species having museum vouchers (●) and 9 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 722 records from 27 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1930 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	○
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
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#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea paludicola</i>	●
<i>Plethodon kisatchie</i>	○

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

<i>Notopthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
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#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
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### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Hyla squirella</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●
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#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●
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### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○
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### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
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#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	○
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○
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### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
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Union County (cont.)

Dactyloidae (Anoles)		<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)		<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Phrynosoma cornutum</i> *	○	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●		
Scincidae (Skinks)		<b>Squamata (Venomous Snakes)</b>	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●	Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)		<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●	Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)	
		<i>Micrurus tener tener</i>	●
<b>Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)</b>		<b>Introduced Species</b>	
Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)		Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●		
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●	<b>Potential Species</b>	
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●	Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●	<i>Incilius nebulifer</i> †	○
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●		
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<b>Watch List</b>	
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Regina grahamii</i>	
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●		
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)			
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●		
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●		
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	○		
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●		
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●		

## 71. Van Buren County

A total of 55 species from 36 genera across 19 families have been documented for this county, with 48 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 261 records from 20 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1934 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ○

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea lucifuga* ○

*Eurycea tynerensis* E clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●

*Hyla cinerea* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ○

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ○

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ○

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

#### Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus consobrinus* ●

#### Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis* ●

*Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

*Scincella lateralis* ●

#### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

*Lampropeltis gentilis* ●

*Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus* ●

<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●	<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Haldea striatula</i>
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●	<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●	<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●	<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●	
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●	

### **Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

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Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

### **Watch List**

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<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>
<i>Eurycea braggi</i>
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>

## 72. Washington County

A total of 80 species from 47 genera across 24 families have been documented for this county, with 68 species having museum vouchers (●) and 12 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) and/or transplant (†) records in the county. A total of 2,744 records from 50 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1891 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum* ●

*Ambystoma maculatum* ●

*Ambystoma opacum* ●

*Ambystoma texanum* ○

*Ambystoma tigrinum* ●

#### Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)

*Cryptobranchus bishopi* \*

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea lucifuga* ●

*Eurycea melanopleura* ●

*Eurycea spelaea* ●

*Eurycea tynerensis* W clade ●

*Plethodon albagula* ●

*Plethodon angusticlavius* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●

*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi* ●

*Hyla cinerea* † ○

*Hyla versicolor* ●

*Pseudacris crucifer* ●

*Pseudacris fouquettei* ●

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

*Gastrophryne olivacea* \*

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp. ●

*Lithobates catesbeianus* ●

*Lithobates clamitans* ●

*Lithobates palustris* ●

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

*Lithobates sylvaticus* ●

#### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus hurterii* ●

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Graptemys geographica* ●

*Graptemys ouachitensis* ○

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ●

*Pseudemys concinna concinna* ●

*Terrapene triunguis* ●

*Terrapene ornata* ●

*Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Anguidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* ●

Washington County (cont.)

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)	
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Phrynosoma cornutum</i> *	○
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
<i>Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris</i> *	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	○
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	○
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	○
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●

<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	○
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Eurycea braggi</i>	
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	
<i>Tropidoclonion lineatum</i>	
<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> SW clade	

## 73. White County

A total of 77 species from 51 genera across 25 families have been documented for this county, with 70 species having museum vouchers (●) and 7 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). Tagged species have only questionable (\*) records in the county. A total of 2,605 records from 31 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1900 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)	
<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> E clade	●
<i>Eurycea tynnerensis</i> W clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●
<b>Anura (Frogs)</b>	
Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i> *	○
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●

### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	●
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	●
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	●
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	●
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	●
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	●
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	●

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	●
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	●
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	●
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	●
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●

<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus atrox</i> *	○
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	●

**Introduced Species**

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	○

**Watch List**

<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>
<i>Eurycea braggi</i>
<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>
<i>Eurycea melanopleura</i>
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>
<i>Liodytes rigida sinicola</i>
<i>Regina grahamii</i>



## 74. Woodruff County

A total of 49 species from 35 genera across 19 families have been documented for this county, with 44 species having museum vouchers (●) and 5 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 1,520 records from 11 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1944 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

- Ambystoma maculatum* ●  
*Ambystoma opacum* ●  
*Ambystoma talpoideum* ●  
*Ambystoma texanum* ●

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

- Amphiuma tridactylum* ●

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

- Necturus maculosus* ●

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

- Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis* ●

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

- Siren intermedia nettingi* ●

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

- Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi* ●  
*Anaxyrus fowleri* ●

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

- Acris blanchardi* ●  
*Hyla chrysoscelis* ●  
*Hyla cinerea* ●  
*Pseudacris crucifer* ○

#### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

- Gastrophryne carolinensis* ●

#### Ranidae (True Frogs)

- Lithobates catesbeianus* ●  
*Lithobates clamitans* ●  
*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius* ●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

#### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

- Alligator mississippiensis* ○

### Testudines (Turtles)

#### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

- Chelydra serpentina* ●

- Macrochelys temminckii* ●

#### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

- Chrysemys dorsalis* ●

- Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* ○

- Pseudemys concinna concinna* ○

- Terrapene triunguis* ○

- Trachemys scripta elegans* ●

#### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

- Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* ●

- Sternotherus carinatus* ●

- Sternotherus odoratus* ●

#### Trionychidae (Softshells)

- Apalone spinifera* ssp. ●

### Squamata (Lizards)

#### Scincidae (Skinks)

- Plestiodon fasciatus* ●

- Plestiodon laticeps* ●

- Scincella lateralis* ●

### Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

#### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

- Coluber constrictor* ssp. ●

- Lampropeltis holbrooki* ●

- Lampropeltis triangulum* ●

<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●	<i>Carphophis vermis</i>
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)		<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	●	<i>Haldea striatula</i>
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)		<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●	
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●	
<i>Regina grahamii</i>	●	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	●	
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●	

### **Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

---

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	●
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

### **Watch List**

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<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> E clade
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>
<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>
<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>

## 75. Yell County

A total of 70 species from 46 genera across 23 families have been documented for this county, with 53 species having museum vouchers (●) and 17 species some other form(s) of reported occurrence (○). A total of 614 records from 30 sources have been attributed to this county, dated 1931 to *present*.



### Caudata (Salamanders)

Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)	
<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	●
<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	●
Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)	
<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	●
<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i> E clade	●
<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	●
<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	●
Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)	
<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	●
Salamandridae (Newts)	
<i>Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis</i>	●
Sirenidae (Sirens)	
<i>Siren intermedia nettingi</i>	●

### Anura (Frogs)

Bufonidae (True Toads)	
<i>Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi</i>	●
<i>Anaxyrus fowleri</i>	●
Hylidae (Treefrogs)	
<i>Acris blanchardi</i>	●
<i>Hyla avivoca avivoca</i>	○
<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	●
<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	○
<i>Pseudacris fouquettei</i>	●
<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	●
Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)	
<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	●

### Ranidae (True Frogs)

<i>Lithobates areolatus</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lithobates catesbeianus</i>	●
<i>Lithobates clamitans</i>	●
<i>Lithobates palustris</i>	○
<i>Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius</i>	●
Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)	
<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	●

### Crocodylia (Alligator)

Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)	
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i>	○

### Testudines (Turtles)

Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)	
<i>Chelydra serpentina</i>	○
<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	○
Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)	
<i>Deirochelys reticularia miaria</i>	○
<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	○
<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii</i>	○
<i>Pseudemys concinna concinna</i>	○
<i>Terrapene triunguis</i>	●
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	○
Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)	
<i>Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis</i>	●
<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	●
Trionychidae (Softshells)	
<i>Apalone spinifera</i> ssp.	○

**Squamata (Lizards)**

Dactyloidae (Anoles)	
<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	●
Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)	
<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	●
Scincidae (Skinks)	
<i>Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon fasciatus</i>	●
<i>Plestiodon laticeps</i>	○
<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	●
Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)	
<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis</i>	●

**Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)**

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)	
<i>Cemophora coccinea copei</i>	●
<i>Coluber constrictor</i> ssp.	●
<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis gentilis</i>	●
<i>Lampropeltis holbrooki</i>	●
<i>Masticophis flagellum flagellum</i>	●
<i>Opheodrys aestivus aestivus</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	●
<i>Pantherophis obsoletus</i>	●
<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	●
Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)	
<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	●
<i>Diadophis punctatus</i> ssp.	○
<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	○
Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)	
<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	●
<i>Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer</i>	●
<i>Nerodia sipedon pleuralis</i>	●
<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis proximus proximus</i>	●
<i>Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis</i>	●
<i>Virginia valeriae elegans</i>	●

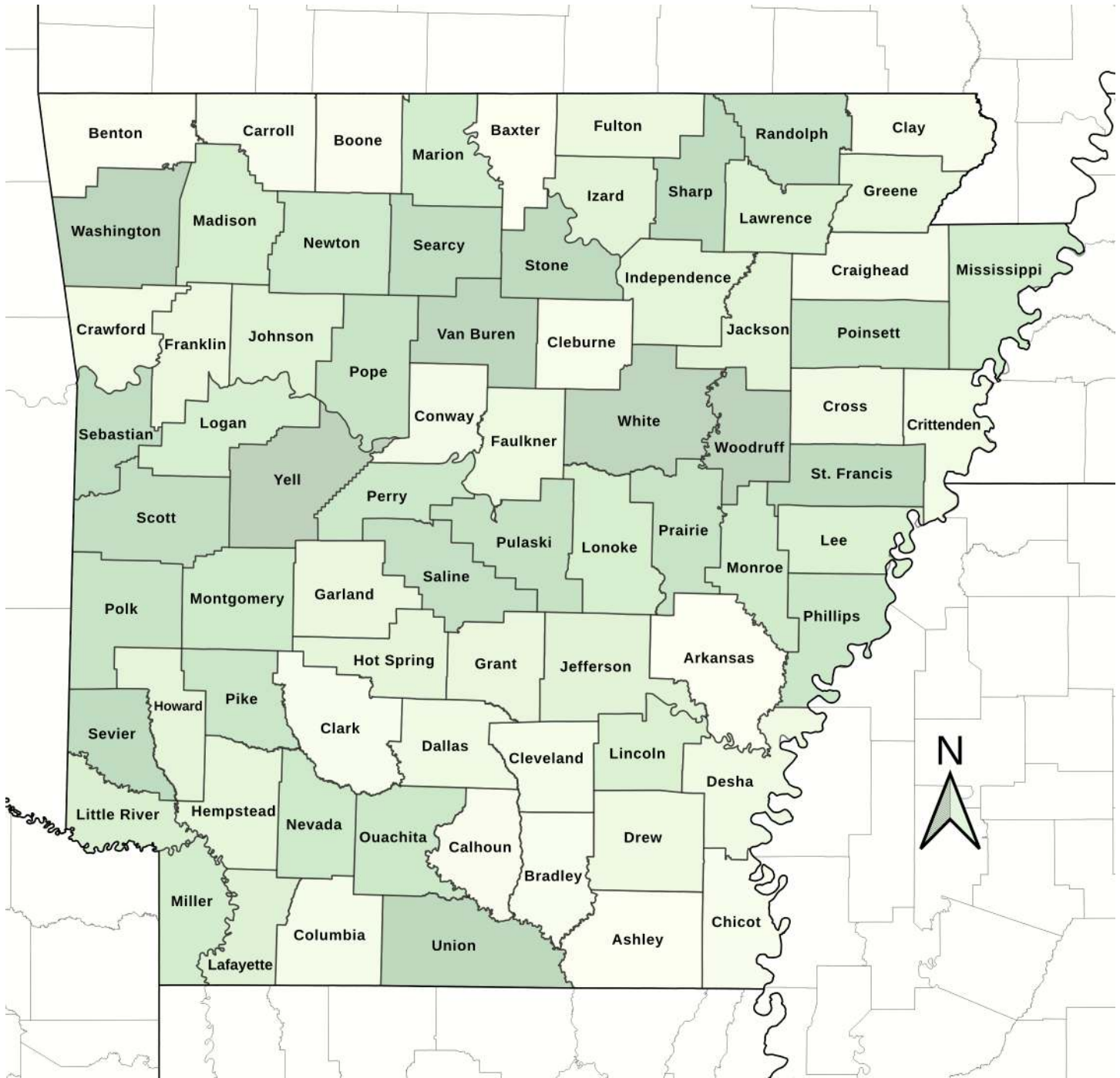
**Squamata (Venomous Snakes)**

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)	
<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	●
<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	○
<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	○
<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	●

**Watch List**

<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> E clade	
<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i> W clade	
<i>Hemidactylium scutatum</i>	
<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	
<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	
<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	
<i>Chrysemys dorsalis</i>	
<i>Graptemys geographica</i>	
<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	
<i>Apalone mutica mutica</i>	
<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus</i>	
<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	
<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	
<i>Farancia abacura reinwardtii</i>	
<i>Haldea striatula</i>	
<i>Nerodia fasciata confluens</i>	
<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	
<i>Storeria dekayi</i>	
<i>Sistrurus miliarius streckeri</i>	
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	

# A. County Map



Counties color-coded alphabetically, **A** to **Z**.

## B. Species List

### Caudata (Salamanders)

#### Ambystomatidae (Mole Salamanders)

*Ambystoma annulatum*  
Ringed Salamander

*Ambystoma maculatum*  
Spotted Salamander

*Ambystoma opacum*  
Marbled Salamander

*Ambystoma talpoideum*  
Mole Salamander

*Ambystoma texanum*  
Small-mouthed Salamander

*Ambystoma tigrinum*  
Eastern Tiger Salamander

#### Amphiumidae (Amphiumas)

*Amphiuma tridactylum*  
Three-toed Amphiuma

#### Cryptobranchidae (Hellbenders)

*Cryptobranchus bishopi*  
Ozark Hellbender

#### Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus brimleyorum*  
Ouachita Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus conanti*  
Spotted Dusky Salamander

*Eurycea braggi*  
Grotto Salamander, Southern Clade

*Eurycea lucifuga*  
Cave Salamander

*Eurycea melanopleura*  
Dark-sided Salamander

*Eurycea multiplicata* E clade  
Many-ribbed Salamander, Eastern Clade

*Eurycea multiplicata* W clade  
Many-ribbed Salamander, Western Clade

*Eurycea nerea*  
Grotto Salamander, Northern Clade

*Eurycea paludicola*  
Western Dwarf Salamander

*Eurycea spelaea*  
Grotto Salamander, Western Clade

*Eurycea subfluvicola*  
Ouachita Streambed Salamander

*Eurycea tynerensis* E clade  
Oklahoma Salamander, Eastern Clade

*Eurycea tynerensis* W clade  
Oklahoma Salamander, Western Clade

*Hemidactylium scutatum*  
Four-toed Salamander

*Plethodon albagula*  
Western Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon angusticlavius*  
Ozark Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon caddoensis*  
Caddo Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon fourchensis*  
Fourche Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon kiamichi*  
Kiamichi Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon kisatchie*  
Louisiana Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon ouachitae*  
Rich Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon serratus*  
Southern Red-backed Salamander

#### Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus maculosus*  
Mudpuppy complex

#### Salamandridae (Newts)

*Notophthalmus viridescens louisianensis*  
Central Newt

#### Sirenidae (Sirens)

*Siren intermedia nettingi*  
Western Lesser Siren

### Anura (Frogs)

#### Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus americanus charlesmithi*  
Dwarf American Toad

*Anaxyrus fowleri*  
Fowler's Toad

#### Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris blanchardi*  
Blanchard's Cricket Frog

*Hyla avivoca avivoca*  
Western Bird-voiced Treefrog



## Species List (cont.)

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*Hyla chrysoscelis*  
Cope's Gray Treefrog

*Hyla cinerea*  
Green Treefrog

*Hyla squirella*  
Squirrel Treefrog

*Hyla versicolor*  
Gray Treefrog

*Pseudacris crucifer*  
Spring Peeper

*Pseudacris fouquettei*  
Cajun Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris illinoensis*  
Illinois Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris maculata*  
Boreal Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris streckeri*  
Strecker's Chorus Frog

### Microhylidae (Microhylid Frogs and Toads)

*Gastrophryne carolinensis*  
Eastern Narrow-mouthed Toad

*Gastrophryne olivacea*  
Western Narrow-mouthed Toad

### Ranidae (True Frogs)

*Lithobates areolatus* ssp.  
Crawfish Frog

*Lithobates blairi*  
Plains Leopard Frog

*Lithobates catesbeianus*  
American Bullfrog

*Lithobates clamitans*  
Green Frog

*Lithobates palustris*  
Pickerel Frog

*Lithobates sphenoccephalus utricularius*  
Coastal Plains Leopard Frog

*Lithobates sylvaticus*  
Wood Frog

### Scaphiopodidae (North American Spadefoots)

*Scaphiopus holbrookii*  
Eastern Spadefoot

*Scaphiopus hurterii*  
Hurter's Spadefoot

*Spea bombifrons*  
Plains Spadefoot

## Crocodylia (Alligator)

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### Alligatoridae (Alligators and Caimans)

*Alligator mississippiensis*  
American Alligator

## Testudines (Turtles)

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### Chelydridae (Snapping Turtles)

*Chelydra serpentina*  
Snapping Turtle

*Macrochelys temminckii*  
Alligator Snapping Turtle

### Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys dorsalis*  
Southern Painted Turtle

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria*  
Western Chicken Turtle

*Graptemys geographica*  
Northern Map Turtle

*Graptemys ouachitensis*  
Ouachita Map Turtle

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii*  
Mississippi Map Turtle

*Pseudemys concinna concinna*  
Eastern River Cooter

*Terrapene triunguis*  
Three-toed Box Turtle

*Terrapene ornata*  
Ornate Box Turtle

*Trachemys scripta elegans*  
Red-eared Slider

### Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis*  
Mississippi Mud Turtle

*Sternotherus carinatus*  
Razor-backed Musk Turtle

*Sternotherus odoratus*  
Eastern Musk Turtle

### Trionychidae (Softshells)

*Apalone mutica mutica*  
Midland Smooth Softshell

*Apalone spinifera* ssp.  
Spiny Softshell



## Squamata (Lizards)

---

Anguillidae (Glass Lizards and Alligator Lizards)

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus*  
Western Slender Glass Lizard

Crotaphytidae (Collared and Leopard Lizards)

*Crotaphytus collaris*  
Eastern Collared Lizard

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis carolinensis*  
Green Anole

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Phrynosoma cornutum*  
Texas Horned Lizard

*Sceloporus consobrinus*  
Prairie Lizard

Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon anthracinus pluvialis*  
Southern Coal Skink

*Plestiodon fasciatus*  
Common Five-lined Skink

*Plestiodon laticeps*  
Broad-headed Skink

*Plestiodon obsoletus*  
Great Plains Skink

*Plestiodon septentrionalis obtusirostris*  
Southern Prairie Skink

*Scincella lateralis*  
Little Brown Skink

Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis*  
Prairie Racerunner

## Squamata (Nonvenomous Snakes)

---

Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Cemophora coccinea copei*  
Northern Scarletsnake

*Coluber constrictor* ssp.  
North American Racer

*Lampropeltis calligaster*  
Prairie Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis gentilis*  
Western Milksnake

*Lampropeltis holbrooki*  
Speckled Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis triangulum*  
Eastern Milksnake

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum*  
Eastern Coachwhip

*Opheodrys aestivus aestivus*  
Northern Rough Greensnake

*Pantherophis emoryi*  
Great Plains Ratsnake

*Pantherophis obsoletus*  
Western Ratsnake

*Pantherophis slowinskii*  
Slowinski's Cornsnake

*Sonora episcopa*  
Great Plains Groundsnake

*Tantilla gracilis*  
Flat-headed Snake

Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Carphophis amoenus helenae*  
Midwestern Wormsnake

*Carphophis vermis*  
Western Wormsnake

*Diadophis punctatus* ssp.  
Ring-necked Snake

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii*  
Western Mudsnake

*Heterodon platirhinos*  
Eastern Hog-nosed Snake

Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Haldea striatula*  
Rough Earthsnake

*Liodytes rigida sinicola*  
Gulf Swampsnake

*Nerodia cyclopion*  
Mississippi Green Watersnake

*Nerodia erythrogaster*  
Plain-bellied Watersnake

*Nerodia fasciata confluens*  
Broad-banded Watersnake

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer*  
Northern Diamond-backed Watersnake

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis*  
Midland Watersnake

*Regina grahamii*  
Graham's Crayfish Snake

*Regina septemvittata*  
Queensnake

## Species List (cont.)

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*Storeria dekayi*

Dekay's Brownsnake

*Storeria occipitomaculata*

Red-bellied Snake

*Thamnophis proximus proximus*

Orange-striped Ribbonsnake

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis*

Eastern Gartersnake

*Tropidoclonion lineatum*

Lined Snake

*Virginia valeriae elegans*

Western Smooth Earthsnake

*Eurycea longicauda*

Long-Tailed Salamander

*Eurycea tynerensis* SW clade

Oklahoma Salamander, Southwestern Clade

*Plethodon dorsalis*

Northern Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon mississippi*

Mississippi Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon sequoyah*

Sequoyah Slimy Salamander

Proteidae (Mudpuppies and Waterdogs)

*Necturus beyeri*

Gulf Coast Waterdog

Bufonidae (True Toads)

*Anaxyrus woodhousii woodhousii*

Rocky Mountain Toad

*Incilius nebulifer*

Gulf Coast Toad

Hylidae (Treefrogs)

*Acris crepitans*

Eastern Cricket Frog

*Acris gryllus*

Southern Cricket Frog

*Hyla gratiosa*

Barking Treefrog

*Pseudacris clarkii*

Spotted Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris feriarum*

Upland Chorus Frog

Emydidae (Box and Basking Turtles)

*Chrysemys picta bellii*

Western Painted Turtle

*Terrapene carolina*

Eastern Box Turtle

Kinosternidae (Mud and Musk Turtles)

*Kinosternon flavescens*

Yellow Mud Turtle

Dactyloidae (Anoles)

*Anolis sagrei*

Brown Anole

Lacertidae (Old World Runners)

*Podarcis siculus campestris*

Northern Italian Wall Lizard

Phrynosomatidae (Spiny Lizards)

*Sceloporus undulatus*

Eastern Fence Lizard

## Squamata (Venomous Snakes)

---

Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon contortrix*

Eastern Copperhead

*Agkistrodon piscivorus*

Northern Cottonmouth

*Crotalus atrox*

Western Diamond-backed Rattlesnake

*Crotalus horridus*

Timber Rattlesnake

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri*

Western Pygmy Rattlesnake

Elapidae (Coralsnakes, Cobras, and Kraits)

*Micrurus tener tener*

Texas Gulf-Coast Coralsnake

## Introduced Species

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Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Desmognathus monticola*

Seal Salamander

Gekkonidae (Typical Geckos)

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

Mediterranean Gecko

## Potential Species

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Plethodontidae (Lungless Salamanders)

*Eurycea cirrigera*

Southern Two-lined Salamander

*Eurycea guttolineata*

Three-lined Salamander

## Species List (cont.)

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### Phyllodactylidae (Phyllodactylid Geckos)

*Tarentola mauritanica*  
Moorish Gecko

### Scincidae (Skinks)

*Plestiodon inexpectatus*  
Southeastern Five-lined Skink

### Teiidae (Whiptails, Racerunners, and Ameivas)

*Aspidozelis gularis gularis*  
Texas Spotted Whiptail

### Colubridae (Harmless Egg-Laying Snakes)

*Lampropeltis nigra*  
Eastern Black Kingsnake

*Opheodrys vernalis*  
Smooth Greensnake

*Pantherophis guttatus*  
Red Cornsnake

*Pantherophis spiloides*  
Gray Ratsnake

*Pituophis catenifer sayi*  
Bullsnake

*Pituophis melanoleucus melanoleucus*  
Northern Pinesnake

*Pituophis ruthveni*  
Louisiana Pinesnake

*Tantilla coronata*  
Southeastern Crowned Snake

### Dipsadidae (Rear-Fanged Snakes)

*Heterodon gloydi*  
Dusty Hog-nosed Snake

*Hypsiglena jani texana*  
Texas Nightsnake

### Leptotyphlopidae (Threadsnakes)

*Rena dissecta*  
New Mexico Threadsnake

*Rena dulcis dulcis*  
Plains Threadsnake

### Natricidae (Harmless Live-Bearing Snakes)

*Thamnophis marcianus marcianus*  
Marcy's Checkered Gartersnake

*Thamnophis saurita saurita*  
Common Ribbonsnake

### Typhlopidae (Blindsnakes)

*Indotyphlops braminus*  
Brahminy Blindsnake

### Crotalidae (Pitvipers)

*Agkistrodon laticinctus*  
Broad-banded Copperhead